

# all on their own

unfacilitated making experiences in exhibits

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# Andrew Poppen

Exhibits Developer

## Science Center of Iowa

- 110,000 sqft
- 6 exhibit galleries
- 50 full time staff
- 2 exhibits staff
- 7 major exhibit reno's in last 4 years



# Project Goals

- **Introduce “maker movement” to community**
  - **Encourage creative exploration**
  - **Demonstrate real-world connections**
  - **Multiple levels of entry**
  - **Seasonal offering (initially)**
  - **Keep overhead as low as possible**
- 
- A technical drawing in white lines on an orange background, showing several interlocking gears and mechanical components. One gear has a dimension line indicating a width of 30. The drawing includes various hatching patterns and geometric lines, typical of a mechanical blueprint.

# Institutional Challenges

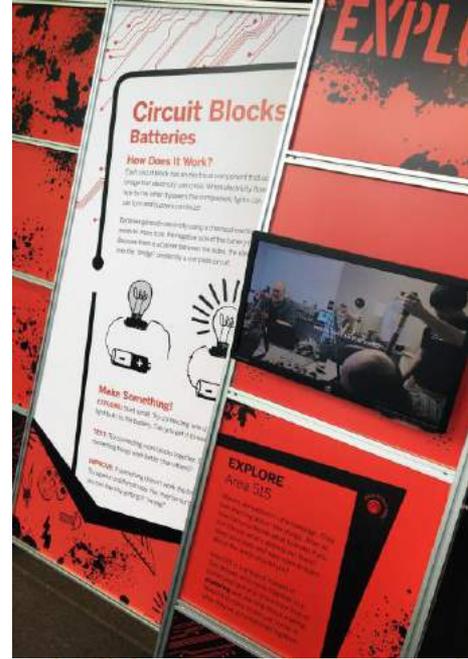
- **No consistent staff presence in exhibit galleries**
  - **Busy exhibits team is also maintenance team**
  - **Shared space**
  - **Ongoing cost of consumables**
- 
- A technical drawing in white lines on an orange background, showing several interlocking gears and mechanical components. One gear has a dimension line indicating a width of 30. The drawing is partially obscured by the text on the left.

# Makers Studio

- Exhibit based around the steps of design thinking/iterative process/maker mindset, etc...
  - Explore
  - Design
  - Build
  - Test/Improve
- A space about making



- 3,000 sqft
- 10 exhibits, 1 facilitated activity
- Zoned by iterative process.
- Local maker videos



- Exhibits all revolve around kinesthetic open activities
- Traditional didactic content supplements for the curious

## Case Study 1

# Maglev Wind Racers

Visitors are given paper and straws and tasked with creating a sail to propel levitating cars down the track



- **Failure is good in small doses**
- **Limitations breed creativity**
- **Keep materials simple**
  - helps with cost
  - helps balance dwell time
  - helps with staff mental health
- **Yes the cars are free floating, and no, no one steals them.**



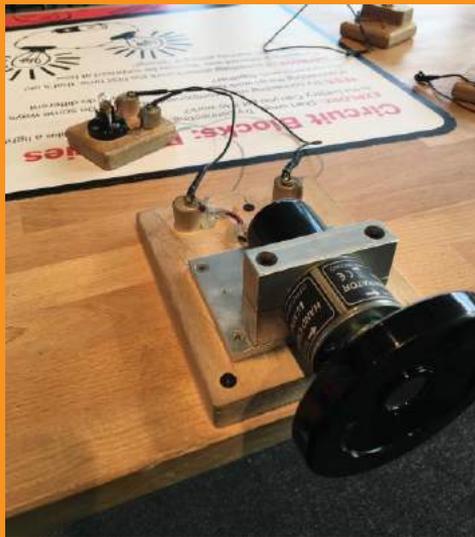


AT&T LTE 9:41 AM  
Photo



Liked by allischwan, jmpoppen and 17 others

poppenandy I've seen these generators fail all kinds of ways, but never like this. These screws were sheared off by a grade school child. I repeat, SHEARED, not loosened. And somehow the handcrank and wooden mounting block survived. Bravo, child of my nightmares, bravo... #slowclap #exhibitslife #howevendidthishappen #schoolgrouptornado



- Limit variety for your own sake
- Resettable fuse added to battery packs prevents short circuit
- Magnetic connections and brad tipped wires
- Handcrank generators, but with wheels instead of cranks

# Self Serve Tinkering at the Montshire

SHERLOCK TERRY  
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF EXHIBITS



Design It

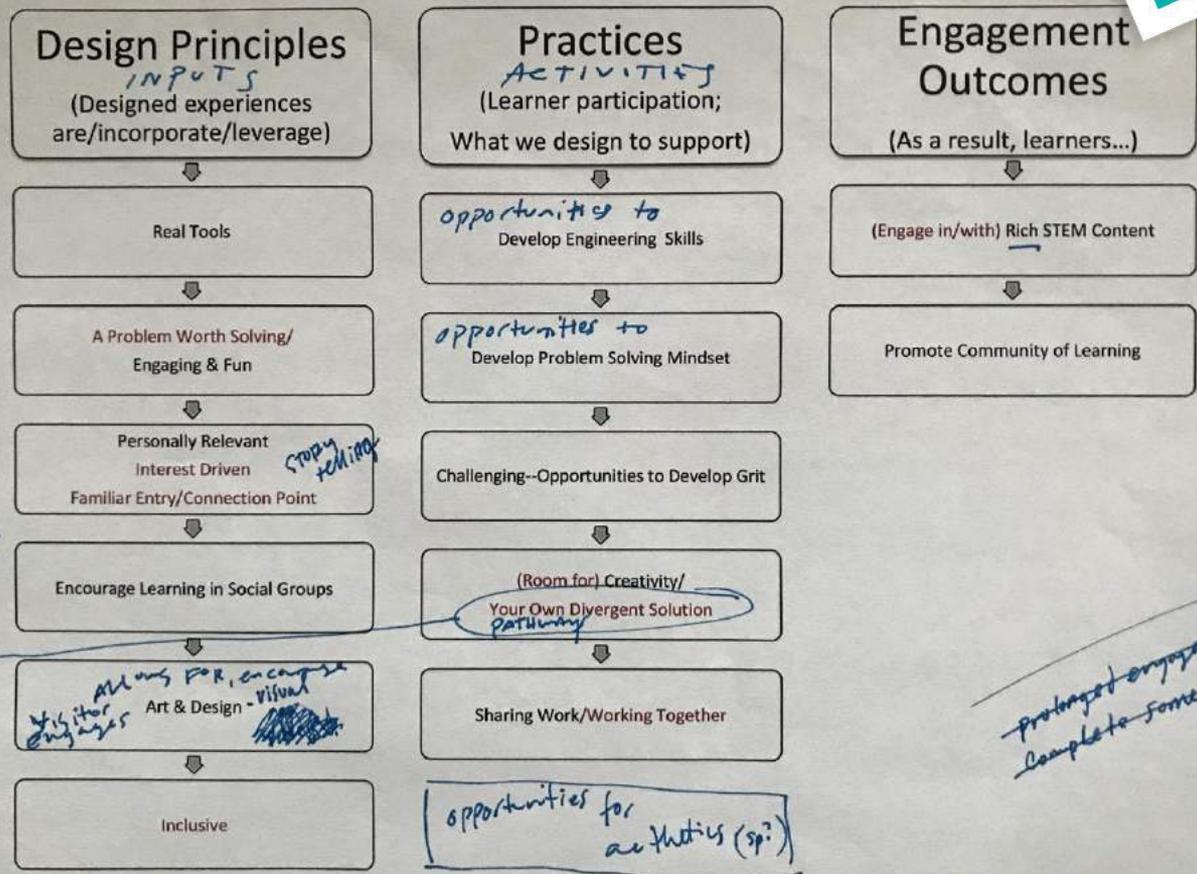


The Tinkering Lab



# Tinkering @ Montshire

*scrag  
is fitter*



*open-ended*

*←*

*Allows for, encourage  
the other  
engages*

*crossy  
talking*

*prolonged engagement  
complete something*

*+ Available project-based*





## Key considerations for designing self serve tinkering activities

- Self serve activities need extra careful design
- Keep your goals in the forefront of your thinking
- Design to your intended audience
- Coordinate facilitation and maintenance
- Consider the gallery space/context
- Good layout/navigation is essential
- Signage is your friend



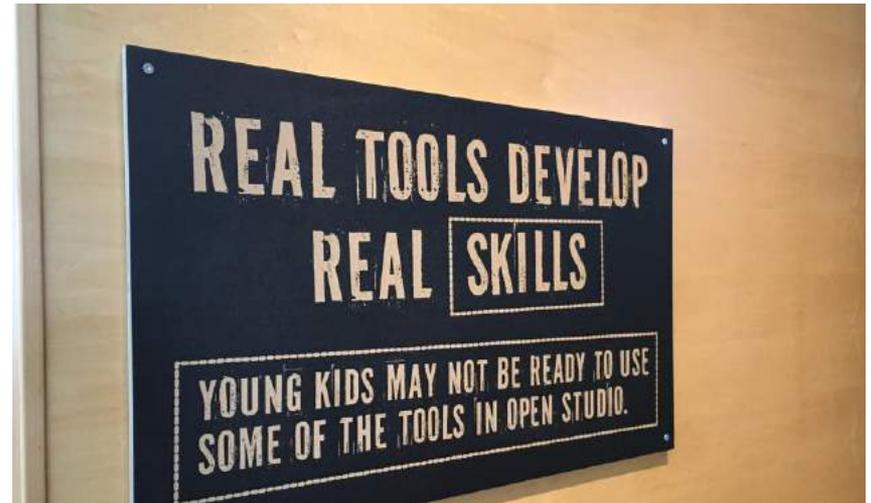
# Making in a Low-Facilitation Maker Gallery

Kat Dornian, Champion of Engineering Communication



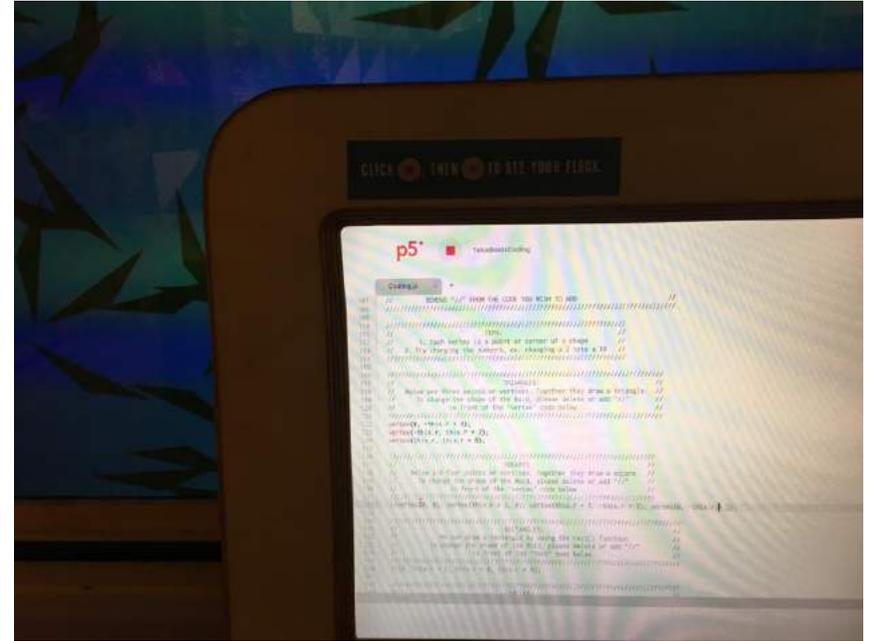
# Open Studio

- Make and Tinker
- 7000 sqft
- 25 exhibits
- 1-2 facilitators
- Animation, Music, Electronics, Building, Fashion, Design



Case Study:

# Hack the Flock



Case Study:

# Take It Apart & Play with Circuits & Hot Glue Gun Table



Case Study:

# Take It Apart & Play with Circuits & Hot Glue Gun Table



# Take-Aways

- Allow visitors to find a variety of challenges and solutions
- Use prompts and labels thoughtfully
- Past-creations as prompts
- Visitors as facilitators
- Range of activities as strength



# Maker Space

David Wells, Director of Maker Programming

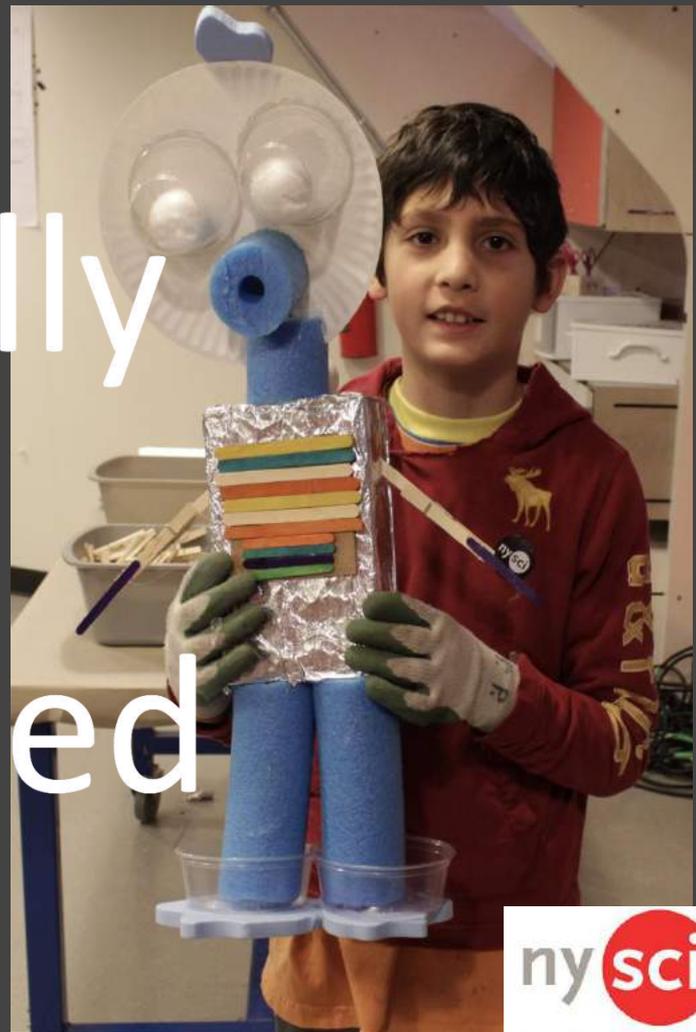


Open Ended



Minimally

Scaffolded





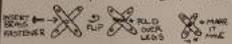
See Slide 3  
in videos.pptx

**GET STARTED LINKAGES**

◦ THESE ARE LINKAGES



◦ PUT TWO (2) TOGETHER TO MAKE THEM MOVE



◦ ADD MORE LINKAGES TO CREATE FUN + UNIQUE MOVEMENTS



◦ EXPLORE

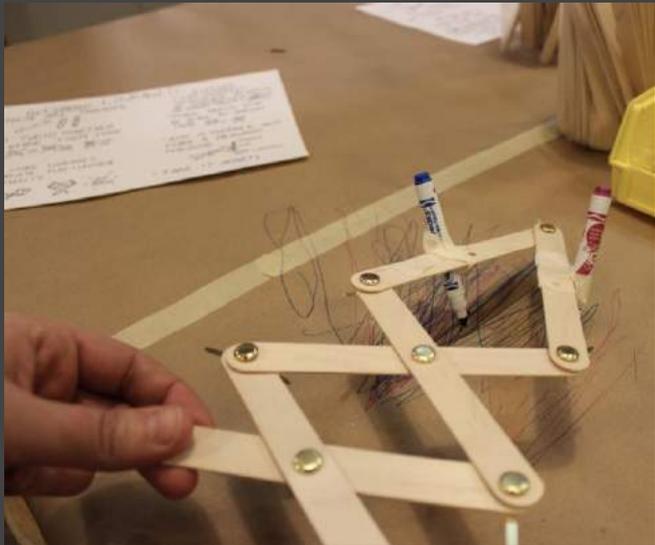
◦ TRY DIFFERENT MOVEMENTS BY ADDING OR SUBTRACTING PARTS OR ADDING HOLES →

◦ MAKE PARTS STAY IN PLACE BY ADDING TAPE

◦ ADD A MARKER AND MAKE A DRAWING MACHINE



◦ TAKE IT APART!

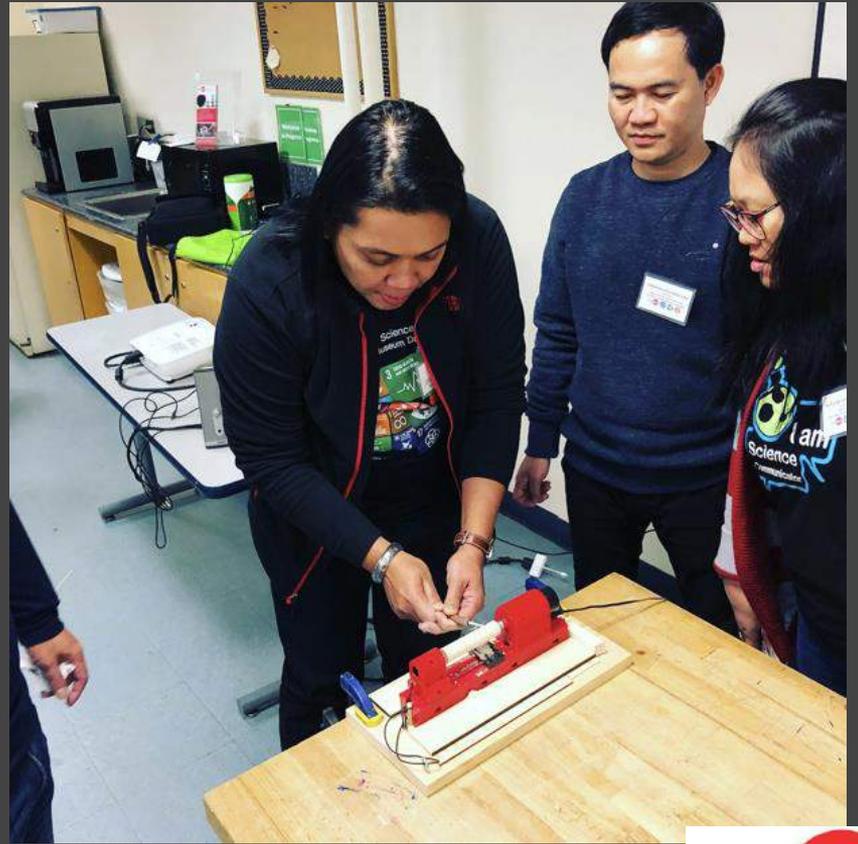


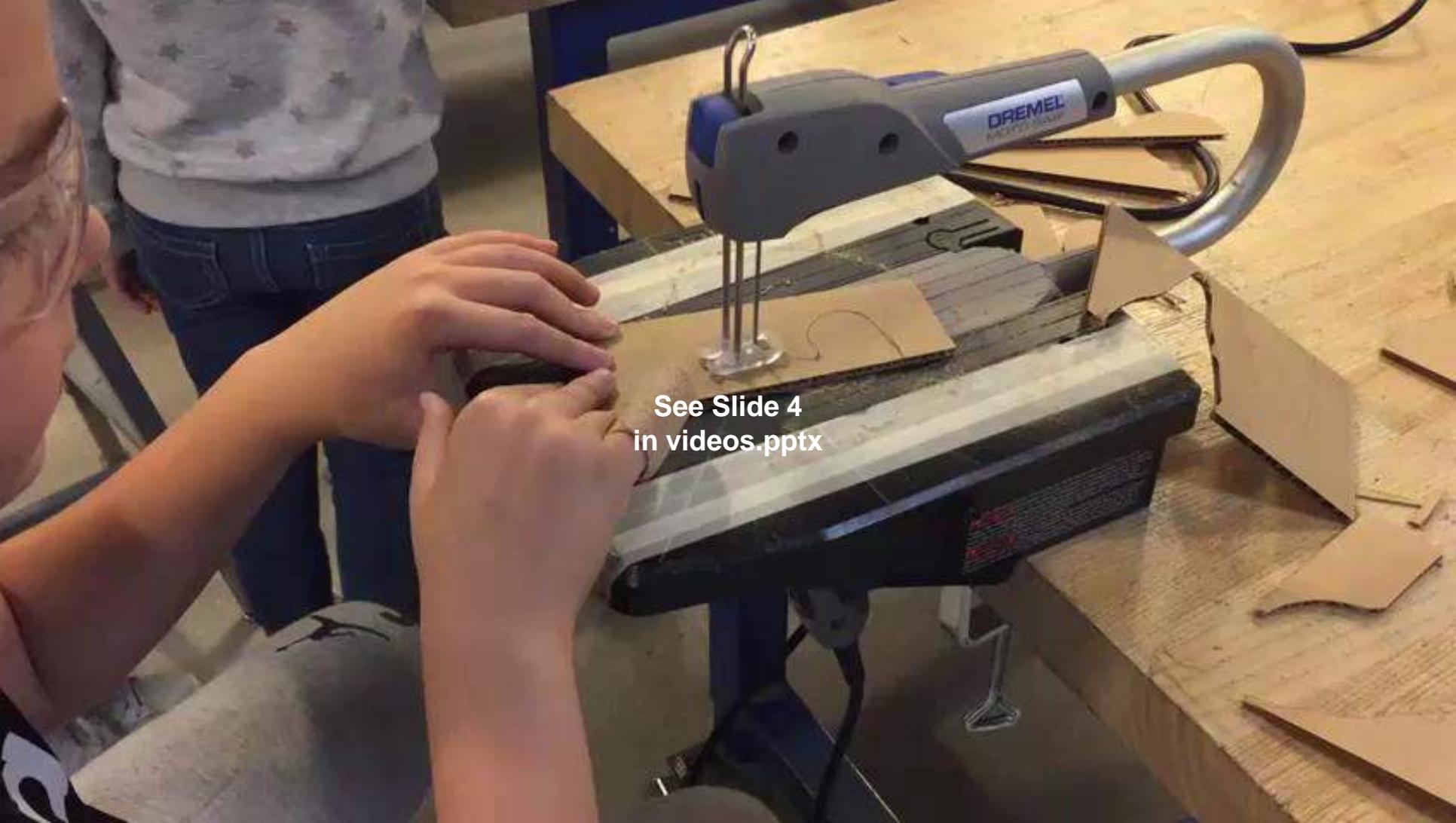
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# Power Tools







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See Slide 5  
in videos.pptx



See Slide 6  
in videos.pptx



I Can

# Things to consider

- Objectives: What would you like to see happen?
- Flexibility: Open to change and modification.
- Trust: Step back and provide a platform for personal exploration.
- Do It: If your not sure if it will work put it on a table and see what happens.

# The Big Questions

What's the biggest obstacle or downside with low/no facilitation?

What is different about designing a unfacilitated activity?

How do you encourage positive interactions?

What are the advantages of going unfacilitated?

How to you determine your goals for a project and manage expectations?

What role does signage play in your spaces?

What about the mess?

How do you incorporate other departments in your building?

